

Contents

List of Contributors	viii
1. Dedication: Denton E. Alexander; Teacher, Maize Geneticist, and Breeder	1
<i>Robert J. Lambert</i>	
2. Estimating and Interpreting Heritability for Plant Breeding: An Update	9
<i>James B. Holland, Wyman E. Nyquist, and Cuauhtemoc T. Cervantes-Martínez</i>	
I. The Meaning of Heritability	10
II. Response to Selection	12
III. Covariances of Relatives	21
IV. Variance Among Selection Units	25
V. Estimating Heritability as a Function of Variance Components	29
VI. Estimating Heritability from Parent-Offspring Regression	65
VII. Estimating Realized Heritability	69
VIII. Examples of Heritability Estimates	70
Appendices	102
Literature Cited	108
3. Advanced Statistical Methods for Estimating Genetic Variances in Plants	113
<i>Shizhong Xu</i>	
I. Introduction	113
II. Genetic Model	118
III. Least Squares Estimation	132

IV. Maximum Likelihood Analysis	138
V. Bayesian Analysis	152
VI. Discussion and Conclusions	157
Literature Cited	161
4. Oil Palm Genetic Improvement	165
<i>A. C. Soh, G. Wong, T. Y. Hor, C. C. Tan, and P. S. Chew</i>	
I. Introduction	166
II. Germplasm Resources	169
III. Improvement Objectives	174
IV. Breeding Techniques	180
V. Future Prospects	205
Literature Cited	206
5. Breeding Wheat for Resistance to Insects	221
<i>William A. Berzonsky, Hongjian Ding, Scott D. Haley, Marion O. Harris, Robert J. Lamb, R. I. H. McKenzie, Herbert W. Ohm, Fred L. Patterson, Frank Peairs, David R. Porter, Roger H. Ratcliffe, and Thomas G. Shanower</i>	
I. Introduction	222
II. Wheat Stem Sawfly	225
III. Wheat Midge	234
IV. Hessian Fly	247
V. Russian Wheat Aphid	260
VI. Greenbug	270
Literature Cited	278
6. Peanut Breeding and Genetic Resources	297
<i>C. Corley Holbrook and H. Thomas Stalker</i>	
I. Introduction	298
II. Evolution and Taxonomy	300
III. Reproductive Development	305
IV. Cytogenetics and Genomes	307
V. Genetic Resources	309
VI. Breeding Peanut	316
VII. Summary	338
Literature Cited	340

7. History and Breeding of Table Beet in the United States	357
<i>I. L. Goldman and J. P. Navazio</i>	
I. Introduction	358
II. Crop Origins	359
III. Horticulture of Table Beet	361
IV. Genetics and Breeding	367
V. Breeding Methods	376
VI. Future Directions	384
Literature Cited	386
8. Yeast as a Molecular Genetic System for Improvement of Plant Salt Tolerance	389
<i>Tracie K. Matsumoto, Ray A. Bressan, P. M. Hasegawa, and José M. Pardo</i>	
I. Introduction	390
II. Yeast Complementation	394
III. Orthologous Plant and Yeast Genes	398
IV. Similarity of Cellular Salt Tolerance in Plants and Yeast	415
Literature Cited	416
Subject Index	427
Cumulative Subject Index	428
Cumulative Contributor Index	443