



Contents

- Preface vii
 The genetic code and single-letter amino acid designations viii
 Conversion scale viii
- 1 Gene manipulation: an all-embracing technique, 1**
 Introduction, 1
 Sequence analysis, 1
In vivo biochemistry, 2
 The new medicine, 3
 Biotechnology: the new industry, 4
 The central role of *E. coli*, 5
 Outline of the rest of the book, 6
- 2 Basic techniques, 8**
 Introduction, 8
 The basic problems, 8
 The solutions: basic techniques, 8
 Agarose gel electrophoresis, 9
 Nucleic acid blotting, 11
 Transformation of *E. coli*, 17
 The polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 19
- 3 Cutting and joining DNA molecules, 26**
 Cutting DNA molecules, 26
 Joining DNA molecules, 36
- 4 Basic biology of plasmid and phage vectors, 43**
 Plasmid biology and simple plasmid vectors, 43
 The purification of plasmid DNA, 48
- Desirable properties of plasmid cloning vehicles, 49
 Bacteriophage λ , 53
 DNA cloning with single-stranded DNA vectors, 60
- 5 Cosmids, phasmids and other advanced vectors, 64**
 Introduction, 64
 Vectors for cloning large fragments of DNA, 64
 Specialist-purpose vectors, 70
 Putting it all together: vectors with combinations of features, 84
- 6 Cloning strategies, 85**
 Introduction, 85
 Cloning genomic DNA, 86
 cDNA cloning, 92
 Screening strategies, 101
 Difference cloning, 114
- 7 Sequencing and mutagenesis, 120**
 Introduction, 120
 Basic DNA sequencing, 120
 Whole-genome sequencing, 126
 Analysing sequence data, 126
 Changing genes: site-directed mutagenesis, 132
- 8 Cloning in bacteria other than *Escherichia coli*, 139**
 Introduction, 139
 Introducing DNA into bacterial cells, 139

- Cloning in Gram-negative bacteria other than *E. coli*, 144
- Cloning in Gram-positive bacteria, 148
- Cloning in streptomycetes, 153
- Homoeologous recombination, 155
- 9 Cloning in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* and other fungi, 156**
- Introduction, 156
- Introducing DNA into fungi, 156
- The fate of DNA introduced into fungi, 156
- Plasmid vectors for use in fungi, 158
- Retrovirus-like vectors, 159
- Expression of cloned genes, 163
- Overexpression of proteins in fungi, 165
- Specialist vectors, 166
- Yeast surface display, 168
- Identifying genes encoding particular cellular activities, 171
- Determining functions associated with particular genes, 171
- 10 Gene transfer to animal cells, 174**
- Introduction, 174
- DNA-mediated transformation, 174
- Gene transfer by viral transduction, 187
- Summary of expression systems for animal cells, 199
- 11 Genetic manipulation of animals, 202**
- Introduction, 202
- Genetic manipulation of mammals, 203
- DNA transfer to other vertebrates, 215
- DNA transfer to invertebrates, 218
- 12 Gene transfer to plants, 221**
- Introduction, 221
- Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation, 224
- Direct DNA transfer to plants, 237
- In planta* transformation, 239
- Chloroplast transformation, 240
- Plant viruses as vectors, 241
- 13 Advances in transgenic technology, 247**
- Introduction, 247
- Inducible expression systems, 247
- Applications of site-specific recombination, 253
- Further transgenic strategies for gene inhibition, 260
- Transgenic technology for functional genomics, 266
- 14 Applications of recombinant DNA technology, 274**
- Introduction, 274
- Theme 1: Nucleic acid sequences as diagnostic tools, 274
- Theme 2: New drugs and new therapies for genetic diseases, 283
- Theme 3: Combating infectious disease, 293
- Theme 4: Protein engineering, 299
- Theme 5: Metabolic engineering, 303
- Theme 6: Plant breeding in the twenty-first century, 311
- Epilogue: from genes to genomes, 319
- References, 320
- Index, 377